

A

You can use **like** to say how somebody or something **looks/sounds/feels**:

- ☐ That house **looks like** it's going to fall down.
- ☐ Helen **sounded like** she had a cold, didn't she?
- ☐ I've just got back from holiday, but I feel very tired. I don't **feel like** I've had a holiday.

You can also use **as if** or **as though** in all these examples:

- ☐ That house **looks as if** it's going to fall down.
- ☐ Helen **sounded as if** she had a cold, didn't she?
- ☐ I don't **feel as though** I've had a holiday.

Compare:

- ☐ You **look tired**. (**look** + *adjective*)
- ☐ You **look like you haven't slept**. (**look like** + *subject* + *verb*)

**As if** and **as though** are more formal than **like**.



B

You can say **It looks like ... / It sounds like ...**:

- ☐ Sarah is very late, isn't she? **It looks like** she isn't coming.
- ☐ We took an umbrella because **it looked like** it was going to rain.
- ☐ The noise is very loud next door. **It sounds like** they're having a party.

You can also use **as if** or **as though**:

- ☐ It **looks as if** she isn't coming. *or*
- ☐ It **looks as though** she isn't coming.
- ☐ It **looked as if** it was going to rain.
- ☐ It **sounds as though** they're having a party.



C

You can use **like / as if / as though** with other verbs to say how somebody does something:

- ☐ He ran **like he was running for his life**.
- ☐ After the interruption, the speaker went on talking **as if nothing had happened**.
- ☐ When I told them my plan, they looked at me **as though I was mad**.

D

After **as if** (or **as though**), we sometimes use the **past** when we are talking about the **present**.

For example:

- ☐ I don't like Tim. He talks as if he **knew** everything.

The meaning is not past in this sentence. We use the past (as if he **knew**) because the idea is not real: Tim does *not* know everything. We use the past in the same way in other sentences with **if** and **wish** (see Unit 39).

**Like** is not normally used in this way.

Some more examples:

- ☐ She's always asking me to do things for her – **as if I didn't** have enough to do already. (I *do* have enough to do)
- ☐ Gary's only 40. Why do you talk about him **as if he was** an old man? (he isn't an old man)

When you use the past in this way, you can use **were** instead of **was**:

- ☐ Why do you talk about him **as if he were** (or **was**) an old man?
- ☐ They treat me **as if I were** (or **was**) their own son. (I'm not their son)

**118.1** What do you say in these situations? Use the words in brackets to make your sentence.

- You meet Bill. He has a black eye and some plasters on his face. (look / like / be / a fight)  
You say to him: You look like you've been in a fight.
- Claire comes into the room. She looks absolutely terrified. (look / like / see / a ghost)  
You say to her: What's the matter? You .....
- Joe is on holiday. He's talking to you on the phone and sounds happy. (sound / as if / have / a good time)  
You say to him: You .....
- You have just run one kilometre. You are absolutely exhausted. (feel / like / run / a marathon)  
You say to a friend: I .....

**118.2** Make sentences beginning **It looks like ... / It sounds like ...**

you should see a doctor	there's been an accident	they're having an argument
it's going to rain	<del>she isn't coming</del>	we'll have to walk

- Sarah said she would be here an hour ago.  
You say: It looks like she isn't coming.
- The sky is full of black clouds.  
You say: It .....
- You hear two people shouting at each other next door.  
You say: .....
- You see an ambulance, some policemen and two damaged cars at the side of the road.  
You say: .....
- You and a friend have just missed the last bus home.  
You say: .....
- Dave isn't feeling well. He tells you all about it.  
You say: .....

**118.3** Complete the sentences with **as if**. Choose from the box, putting the verbs in the correct form.

she / enjoy / it	I / go / be sick	he / not / eat / for a week
<del>he / need / a good rest</del>	she / hurt / her leg	he / mean / what he / say
I / not / exist	she / not / want / come	

- Mark looks very tired. He looks as if he needs a good rest.
- I don't think Paul was joking. He looked .....
- What's the matter with Amanda? She's walking .....
- Peter was extremely hungry and ate his dinner very quickly.  
He ate .....
- Tanya had a bored expression on her face during the movie.  
She didn't look .....
- I've just eaten too many chocolates. Now I don't feel well.  
I feel .....
- I phoned Liz and invited her to the party, but she wasn't very enthusiastic about it.  
She sounded .....
- I went into the office, but nobody spoke to me or looked at me.  
Everybody ignored me .....

**118.4** These sentences are like the ones in Section D. Complete each sentence using **as if**.

- Andy is a terrible driver. He drives as if he were the only driver on the road.
- I'm 20 years old, so please don't talk to me ..... I ..... a child.
- Steve has never met Nicola, but he talks about her ..... his best friend.
- It was a long time ago that we first met, but I remember it ..... yesterday.