

Unit 1

Grammar reference

Imperatives

Affirmative	Negative
Sit down!	Don't touch the animals!
Eat your lunch!	Don't scare the fish!
Close the door!	Don't run!
Take your belongings with you.	Don't use a flash.

can for permission

Affirmative	Negative
I can eat here.	I can't eat here.
You can eat here.	You can't eat here.
He can eat here.	He can't eat here.
She can eat here.	She can't eat here.
It can eat here.	It can't eat here.
We can eat here.	We can't eat here.
You can eat here.	You can't eat here.
They can eat here.	They can't eat here.

Interrogative	Short answers
Can I eat here?	Yes, I can. / No, I can't.
Can you eat here?	Yes, you can. / No, you can't.
Can he eat here?	Yes, he can. / No, he can't.
Can she eat here?	Yes, she can. / No, she can't.
Can it eat here?	Yes, it can. / No, it can't.
Can we eat here?	Yes, we can. / No, we can't.
Can you eat here?	Yes, you can. / No, you can't.
Can they eat here?	Yes, they can. / No, they can't.

I can bring my lunch.

We can't feed the animals.

Can they buy something in the gift shop? Yes, they can.

Possessive pronouns

Subject pronouns	Possessive pronouns
I	It's mine.
You	It's yours.
He	It's his.
She	It's hers.
We	It's ours.
You	It's yours.
They	It's theirs.

Is this your pen?

Yes, **it's** mine.

No, **it's** hers.

Present continuous

Affirmative	Negative
I'm playing.	I'm not playing.
You're playing.	You aren't playing.
He's playing.	He isn't playing.
She's playing.	She isn't playing.
It's playing.	It isn't playing.
We're playing.	We aren't playing.
You're playing.	You aren't playing.
They're playing.	They aren't playing.

Interrogative	Short answers
Am I playing?	Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.
Are you playing?	Yes, you are. / No, you aren't.
Is he playing?	Yes, he is. / No, he isn't.
Is she playing?	Yes, she is. / No, she isn't.
Is it playing?	Yes, it is. / No, it isn't.
Are we playing?	Yes, we are. / No, we aren't.
Are you playing?	Yes, you are. / No, you aren't.
Are they playing?	Yes, they are. / No, they aren't.

I'm wearing a coat.

He **isn't** feeding the turtles.

We're taking a photo.

Is she buying a souvenir? Yes, **she is**.

Are they eating? No, they **aren't**.

Unit 1

Grammar practice

1 Match the places with the imperatives.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. In class | a. don't forget your towel |
| 2. At the aquarium | b. return books at reception |
| 3. In the gym | c. listen to the teacher |
| 4. At the library | d. don't tap the glass |
| 5. At the art gallery | e. don't take photos with a flash |

2 Write sentences with *can*.

1. you / feed the fish / (-)
You can't feed the fish.
2. I / take photos / (?)

3. He / run in the park / (+)

4. They / use mobile phones / (?)

5. It / swim underwater / (?)

6. She / drop litter / (-)

3 Answer the questions.

1. Can you take a camera to the zoo?

2. Can you drop litter in the park?

3. Can you feed animals at the zoo?

4. Can you scare the animals at the zoo?

5. Can you run in the museum?

6. Can you buy things in the gift shop?

4 Circle the correct word.

1. That bag belongs to her. It's **hers** / her.
2. The books are **they** / **theirs**, not yours.
3. **Who** / **Whose** is the uniform?
4. Is this pen **yours** / **mine**?
5. James bought that drink. It's **his** / **ours**.

5 Tick (✓) or cross (X) the sentences. Rewrite incorrect sentences.

1. He are feed the ducks. (X)
He's feeding the ducks.
2. The children are reading a book.

3. They are cleaning the town?

4. The children is flying on the back of a purple dragon.

5. The hands on the clock not are moving.

6. A: Is she taking a photo? B: Yes, is.

Adjectives

boring _____
 dirty _____
 heavy _____
 hungry _____
 interesting _____
 long _____
 pink _____
 wrong _____
 young _____

Tourism, Excursions and Entertainment

aisle (*noun*) _____
 amusement park
 (*noun phrase*) _____
 aquarium (*noun*) _____
 art gallery
 (*noun phrase*) _____
 bank (*noun*) _____
 book fair
 (*noun phrase*) _____
 floor (*noun*) _____
 gift shop
 (*noun phrase*) _____
 guide (*noun*) _____
 magic (*noun*) _____
 map (*noun*) _____
 music (*noun*) _____
 performance
 (*noun*) _____
 planetarium (*noun*) _____
 science museum
 (*noun phrase*) _____
 souvenir (*noun*) _____
 tank (*noun*) _____
 theme park
 (*noun phrase*) _____
 theatre (*noun*) _____
 zoo (*noun*) _____

Verbs

buy _____
 clean up _____
 dance _____
 drink _____
 drop litter _____
 eat _____
 feed _____
 jump _____
 jump the queue _____
 run _____
 scare _____
 shout _____
 skip _____
 sting _____
 stink _____
 take a picture _____
 think _____
 throw _____
 touch _____
 use a mobile
 phone _____
 wink _____

Other

backpack (*noun*) _____
 clock (*noun*) _____
 king (*noun*) _____
 light (*noun*) _____
 ping pong (*noun*) _____
 ring (*noun*) _____
 shorts (*noun*) _____
 sink (*noun*) _____
 snack (*noun*) _____
 song (*noun*) _____
 trophy (*noun*) _____
 turtle (*noun*) _____
 under (*preposition*) _____
 window (*noun*) _____